Annual Report 2018 | U.S. Office of Government Ethics; 5 C.F.R. part 2634 | Form Approved: OMB No. (3209-0001) (January 2018)

# Executive Branch Personnel Public Financial Disclosure Report (OGE Form 278e)

# Filer's Information

Bitter, Rena

Ambassdor to the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Department of State

Report Year: 2018

Other Federal Government Positions Held During the Preceding 12 Months:

Consul General of US Consulate Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam (9/2013 - 7/2016)

Electronic Signature - I certify that the statements I have made in this form are true, complete and correct to the best of my knowledge.

/s/ Bitter, Rena [electronically signed on 05/14/2018 by Bitter, Rena in Integrity.gov]

Agency Ethics Official's Opinion - On the basis of information contained in this report, I conclude that the filer is in compliance with applicable laws and regulations (subject to any comments below).

/s/ Huitema, David, Certifying Official [electronically signed on 07/09/2018 by Huitema, David in Integrity.gov]

Other review conducted by

/s/ Mann, Judy, Ethics Official [electronically signed on 05/23/2018 by Mann, Judy in Integrity.gov]

U.S. Office of Government Ethics Certification

/s/ Skalla, Daniel L, Certifying Official [electronically signed on 07/12/2018 by Skalla, Daniel L in Integrity.gov]

1. Filer's Positions Held Outside United States Government None 2. Filer's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts None 3. Filer's Employment Agreements and Arrangements None 4. Filer's Sources of Compensation Exceeding \$5,000 in a Year (N/A) - Not required for this type of report 5. Spouse's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts None 6. Other Assets and Income **DESCRIPTION** EIF **VALUE INCOME TYPE** INCOME **AMOUNT** 

N/A

\$1,001 - \$15,000

Personal Savings Account, State Department Federal Credit Union

None (or less

than \$201)

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE	INCOME TYPE	INCOME AMOUNT
2	Loan to Family Member	N/A	\$100,001 - \$250,000	Interest	\$5,001 - \$15,000
3	ISHARES MSCI EAFE (EFA)	Yes	\$250,001 - \$500,000		\$2,501 - \$5,000
4	ISHARES IBOXX \$ INVT GRADE CORP BD ( LQD )	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		\$2,501 - \$5,000
5	ISHARES TIPS BOND ETF ( TIP )	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500
6	ISHARES 3-7 YEAR TREASURY BOND ETF ( IEI )	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500
7	ISHARES MBS ETF ( MBB )	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000		\$2,501 - \$5,000
8	ISHARES INC CORE MSCI EMERGING MKTS ETF ( IEMG )	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500
9	POWERSHARES EM SOVEREIGN BOND USD ETF ( PCY )	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500
10	POWERSHARES PREFERRED PORTFOLIO ( PGX )	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		\$201 - \$1,000
11	ML BANK DEPOSIT PROGRAM	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		None (or less than \$201)
12	VANECK VECTORS J.P. MORGAN EM LOCAL CURR ( EMLC )	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		\$1,001 - \$2,500
13	VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE ETF ( VBR )	Yes	\$50,001 - \$100,000		\$201 - \$1,000
14	VVANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH ETF( VBK)	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000		\$201 - \$1,000
15	VANGUARD VALUE ETF(VTV)	Yes	\$250,001 - \$500,000		\$5,001 - \$15,000

#	DESCRIPTION	EIF	VALUE INCOM	ME TYPE INCOME AMOUNT
16	VANGUARD GROWTH ETF (VUG)	Yes	\$250,001 - \$500,000	\$5,001 - \$15,000
17	VANGUARD INTERMEDIATE TERM BOND ETF ( BIV )	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$100,001 - \$1,000,000
18	VANGUARD SHORT TERM BOND ( BSV )	Yes	\$100,001 - \$250,000	\$1,001 - \$2,500
19	ISHARES IBOXX\$ HIGH YIEL CORPORATE BOND ( HYG )	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000	\$201 - \$1,000
20	MAINE BLACKROCK AGE 0 TO 3 YEARS A 529 PLAN	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
21	US bank, cash account	No	\$1,001 - \$15,000 Interes	st None (or less than \$201)
22	Merrill Lynch IRA -cash		\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
23	MAINE BLACKROCK AGE 0 TO 3 YEARS C 529 PLAN	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
24	MAINE BLACKROCK AGE 0 TO 3 YEARS A 529 PLAN	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
25	MAINE BLACKROCK AGE 0 TO 3 YEARS A 529 PLAN	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
26	MAINE BLACKROCK AGE 0 TO 3 YEARS A 529 PLAN	Yes	\$1,001 - \$15,000	None (or less than \$201)
27	BANK OF AMERICA, NA RASP	Yes	\$15,001 - \$50,000	None (or less than \$201)

# 7. Transactions

#	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	DATE	AMOUNT
1	ISHARES 3-7 YEAR TREASURY BOND ETF (IEI)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
2	ISHARES IBOXX\$ INVT GRADE CORP BOND (LQD)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
3	ISHARES IBOXX\$ HIGH YIELD CORP BD (HYG)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
4	ISHARES INC CORE MSCI EM (IEMG)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$50,001 - \$100,000
5	ISHARES MBS ETF (MBB)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
6	ISHARES MSCI EAFE (EFA)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
7	ISHARES TIPS BOND ETF (TIP)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
8	POWERSHARES EM SOVEREIGN BD USD ETF (PCY)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
9	POWERSHARES PREFERRED PORTFOLIO (PGX)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
10	VANECK VECTORS JP MORGAN EM (EMLC)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
11	VANGUARD INTERMEDIATE TERM BOND ETF (BIV)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
12	VANGUARD ST BOND ETF (BSV)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
13	VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE ETF (VBR)	Purchase	10/19/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
14	ISHARES 3-7 YEAR TREASURY BOND ETF (IEI)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
15	ISHARES IBOXX\$ INVT GRADE CORP BOND (LQD)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
16	ISHARES IBOXX\$ HIGH YIELD CORP BD (HYG)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000

#	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	DATE	AMOUNT
17	ISHARES MBS ETF (MBB)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
18	ISHARES TIPS BOND ETF (TIP)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
19	POWERSHARES EM SOVEREIGN BD USD ETF (PCY)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
20	POWERSHARES PREFERRED PORTFOLIO (PGX)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
21	VANECK VECTORS JP MORGAN EM (EMLC)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
22	VANGUARD INTERMEDIATE TERM BOND ETF (BIV)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$15,001 - \$50,000
23	VANGUARD ST BOND ETF (BSV)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
24	ISHARES INC CORE MSCI EM (IEMG)	Sale	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
25	ISHARES MSCI EAFE (EFA)	Sale	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
26	SPDR BLMBRG BRCLY HY BOND ETF (JNK)	Sale	10/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
_27	VANGUARD GROWTH ETF (VUG)	Sale	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
28	VANGUARD GROWTH ETF (VUG)	Sale	10/19/2017	\$100,001 - \$250,000
29	VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH ETF (VBK)	Sale	10/19/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
30	VANGUARD VALUE ETF (VTV)	Sale	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
31	VANGUARD VALUE ETF	Sale	10/19/2017	\$15,001 - \$50,000
32	ISHARES 3-7 YEAR TREASURY BOND ETF (IEI)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
33	ISHARES IBOXX\$ INVT GRADE CORP BOND (LQD)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
34	ISHARES IBOXX\$ HIGH YIELD CORP BD (HYG)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
35	ISHARES INC CORE MSCI EM (IEMG)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$15,001 - \$50,000

#	DESCRIPTION	TYPE	DATE	AMOUNT
36	ISHARES MBS ETF (MBB)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$15,001 - \$50,000
37	ISHARES MSCI EAFE (EFA)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$15,001 - \$50,000
38	ISHARES TIPS BOND ETF (TIP)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
39	POWERSHARES EM SOVEREIGN BD USD ETF (PCY)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
40	POWERSHARES PREFERRED PORTFOLIO (PGX)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
41	VANECK VECTORS JP MORGAN EM (EMLC)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
42	VANGUARD INTERMEDIATE TERM BOND ETF (BIV)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$15,001 - \$50,000
43	VANGUARD ST BOND ETF (BSV)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
44	VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE ETF (VBR)	Purchase	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
45	VANGUARD GROWTH ETF (VUG)	Sale	11/1/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000
46	SPDR BLMBRG BRCLY HY BOND ETF (JNK)	Sale	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
47	VANGUARD GROWTH ETF (VUG)	Sale	1/19/2018	\$100,001 - \$250,000
48	VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH ETF (VBK)	Sale	1/19/2018	\$1,001 - \$15,000
49	VANGUARD VALUE ETF (VTV)	Sale	1/19/2018	\$15,001 - \$50,000
50	ISHARES MSCI EAFE (EFA)	Purchase	12/26/2017	\$1,001 - \$15,000

# 8. Liabilities

# 9. Gifts and Travel Reimbursements

#	SOURCE NAME	CITY, STATE	BRIEF DESCRIPTION	VALUE
1	US-ASEAN Business Council	Washington, District of Columbia	US-ASEAN Business Council programed an annual US Ambassador's Tour, which took place April 26 through May 4, 2018. Consistent with Department and EAP goals, the tour is designed to promote greater awareness in the United States of the political, social and economic significance of America's relationship with ASEAN and to present an up-to-date, balanced assessment of business and economic conditions in Southeast Asia to local audiences across the United States. In addition to meeting with business leaders, the delegation will engage state and local government officials, students, academia and media.  The Council will reimburse the Ambassador \$7,500 for airfare.  The Council covered separately the following costs:  *Domestic airfare: \$900  *Hotel (8 nights): \$2,400 – all attempts will be made to negotiate USG lodging rate in locality  *Hotel (2 nights): \$600 (in case needing to add additional nights) – all attempts will be made to negotiate USG lodging rate in locality  *Meals April 27 – May 3 (breakfast, lunch, dinner – estimated \$150/day; 7 days): \$1,050  *Ground transportation: \$1,000 (airport transfers and pro-rated rental of van)	13,585

# Endnotes

# Summary of Contents

## 1. Filer's Positions Held Outside United States Government

Part 1 discloses positions that the filer held at any time during the reporting period (excluding positions with the United States Government). Positions are reportable even if the filer did not receive compensation.

This section does not include the following: (1) positions with religious, social, fraternal, or political organizations; (2) positions solely of an honorary nature; (3) positions held as part of the filer's official duties with the United States Government; (4) mere membership in an organization; and (5) passive investment interests as a limited partner or non-managing member of a limited liability company.

# 2. Filer's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

Part 2 discloses the following:

- Sources of earned and other non-investment income of the filer totaling more than \$200 during the reporting period (e.g., salary, fees, partnership share, honoraria, scholarships, and prizes)
- Assets related to the filer's business, employment, or other income-generating activities that (1) ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) produced more than \$200 in income during the reporting period (e.g., equity in business or partnership, stock options, retirement plans/accounts and their underlying holdings as appropriate, deferred compensation, and intellectual property, such as book deals and patents)

This section does not include assets or income from United States Government employment or assets that were acquired separately from the filer's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (e.g., assets purchased through a brokerage account). Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF).

# 3. Filer's Employment Agreements and Arrangements

Part 3 discloses agreements or arrangements that the filer had during the reporting period with an employer or former employer (except the United States Government), such as the following:

- Future employment
- Leave of absence
- Continuing payments from an employer, including severance and payments not yet received for previous work (excluding ordinary salary from a current employer)
- Continuing participation in an employee welfare, retirement, or other benefit plan, such as pensions or a deferred compensation plan
- Retention or disposition of employer-awarded equity, sharing in profits or carried interests (e.g., vested and unvested stock options, restricted stock, future share of a company's profits, etc.)

## 4. Filer's Sources of Compensation Exceeding \$5,000 in a Year

Part 4 discloses sources (except the United States Government) that paid more than \$5,000 in a calendar year for the filer's services during any year of the reporting period.

The filer discloses payments both from employers and from any clients to whom the filer personally provided services. The filer discloses a source even if the source made its payment to the filer's employer and not to the filer. The filer does not disclose a client's payment to the filer's employer if the filer did not provide the services for which the client is paying.

# 5. Spouse's Employment Assets & Income and Retirement Accounts

Part 5 discloses the following:

- Sources of earned income (excluding honoraria) for the filer's spouse totaling more than \$1,000 during the reporting period (e.g., salary, consulting fees, and partnership share)
- Sources of honoraria for the filer's spouse greater than \$200 during the reporting period
- Assets related to the filer's spouse's employment, business activities, other income-generating activities that (1) ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) produced more than \$200 in income during the reporting period (e.g., equity in business or partnership, stock options, retirement plans/accounts and their underlying holdings as appropriate, deferred compensation, and intellectual property, such as book deals and patents)

This section does not include assets or income from United States Government employment or assets that were acquired separately from the filer's spouse's business, employment, or other income-generating activities (e.g., assets purchased through a brokerage account). Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF). Amounts of income are not required for a spouse's earned income (excluding honoraria).

#### 6. Other Assets and Income

Part 6 discloses each asset, not already reported, that (1) ended the reporting period with a value greater than \$1,000 or (2) produced more than \$200 in investment income during the reporting period. For purposes of the value and income thresholds, the filer aggregates the filer's interests with those of the filer's spouse and dependent children.

This section does not include the following types of assets: (1) a personal residence (unless it was rented out during the reporting period); (2) income or retirement benefits associated with United States Government employment (e.g., Thrift Savings Plan); and (3) cash accounts (e.g., checking, savings, money market accounts) at a single financial institution with a value of \$5,000 or less (unless more than \$200 of income was produced). Additional exceptions apply. Note: The type of income is not required if the amount of income is \$0 - \$200 or if the asset qualifies as an excepted investment fund (EIF).

#### 7. Transactions

Part 7 discloses purchases, sales, or exchanges of real property or securities in excess of \$1,000 made on behalf of the filer, the filer's spouse or dependent child during reporting period.

This section does not include transactions that concern the following: (1) a personal residence, unless rented out; (2) cash accounts (e.g., checking, savings, CDs, money market accounts) and money market mutual funds; (3) Treasury bills, bonds, and notes; and (4) holdings within a federal Thrift Savings Plan account. Additional exceptions apply.

## 8. Liabilities

Part 8 discloses liabilities over \$10,000 that the filer, the filer's spouse or dependent child owed at any time during the reporting period.

This section does not include the following types of liabilities: (1) mortgages on a personal residence, unless rented out (limitations apply for PAS filers); (2) loans secured by a personal motor vehicle, household furniture, or appliances, unless the loan exceeds the item's purchase price; and (3) revolving charge accounts, such as credit card balances, if the outstanding liability did not exceed \$10,000 at the end of the reporting period. Additional exceptions apply.

## 9. Gifts and Travel Reimbursements

This section discloses:

- Gifts totaling more than \$390 that the filer, the filer's spouse, and dependent children received from any one source during the reporting period.
- Travel reimbursements totaling more than \$390 that the filer, the filer's spouse, and dependent children received from any one source during the reporting period.

For purposes of this section, the filer need not aggregate any gift or travel reimbursement with a value of \$156 or less. Regardless of the value, this section does not include the following items: (1) anything received from relatives; (2) anything received from the United States Government or from the District of Columbia, state, or local governments; (3) bequests and other forms of inheritance; (4) gifts and travel reimbursements given to the filer's agency in connection with the filer's official travel; (5) gifts of hospitality (food, lodging, entertainment) at the donor's residence or personal premises; and (6) anything received by the filer's spouse or dependent children totally independent of their relationship to the filer. Additional exceptions apply.

## **Privacy Act Statement**

Title I of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978, as amended (the Act), 5 U.S.C. app. § 101 et seq., as amended by the Stop Trading on Congressional Knowledge Act of 2012 (Pub. L. 112-105) (STOCK Act), and 5 C.F.R. Part 2634 of the U.S. Office of Government Ethics regulations require the reporting of this information. The primary use of the information on this report is for review by Government officials to determine compliance with applicable Federal laws and regulations. This report may also be disclosed upon request to any requesting person in accordance with sections 105 and 402(b)(1) of the Act or as otherwise authorized by law. You may inspect applications for public access of your own form upon request. Additional disclosures of the information on this report may be made: (1) to any requesting person. subject to the limitation contained in section 208(d)(1) of title 18, any determination granting an exemption pursuant to sections 208(b)(1) and 208(b)(3) of title 18; (2) to a Federal, State, or local law enforcement agency if the disclosing agency becomes aware of violations or potential violations of law or regulation; (3) to another Federal agency, court or party in a court or Federal administrative proceeding when the Government is a party or in order to comply with a judge-issued subpoena; (4) to a source when necessary to obtain information relevant to a conflict of interest investigation or determination; (5) to the National Archives and Records Administration or the General Services Administration in records management inspections; (6) to the Office of Management and Budget during legislative coordination on private relief legislation; (7) to the Department of Justice or in certain legal proceedings when the disclosing agency, an employee of the disclosing agency, or the United States is a party to litigation or has an interest in the litigation and the use of such records is deemed relevant and necessary to the litigation; (8) to reviewing officials in a new office, department or agency when an employee transfers or is detailed from one covered position to another: (9) to a Member of Congress or a congressional office in response to an inquiry made on behalf of an individual who is the subject of the record; (10) to contractors and other non-Government employees working on a contract, service or assignment for the Federal Government when necessary to accomplish a function related to an OGE Government-wide system of records; and (11) on the OGE Website and to any person, department or agency, any written ethics agreement filed with OGE by an individual nominated by the President to a position requiring Senate confirmation. See also the OGE/GOVT-1 executive branch-wide Privacy Act system of records.

#### **Public Burden Information**

This collection of information is estimated to take an average of three hours per response, including time for reviewing the instructions, gathering the data needed, and completing the form. Send comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Program Counsel, U.S. Office of Government Ethics (OGE), Suite 500, 1201 New York Avenue, NW., Washington, DC 20005-3917.

Pursuant to the Paperwork Reduction Act, as amended, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and no person is required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number (that number, 3209-0001, is displayed here and at the top of the first page of this OGE Form 278e).